

TK 210 ELISA

Thymidine kinase 1 (TK1)

The body of scientific research for Thymidine Kinase 1 (TK1) currently includes over 50 peer-reviewed studies, and continues to grow as the research expands.

By clicking on each individual study title, you will be linked to the corresponding abstract in PubMed.

1. Jagarlamudi KK, Holmgren S, Venge P, Eriksson S.
[Evaluation of an improved version of the AroCell TK 210 ELISA for determining thymidine kinase 1 protein level in serum samples.](#)
Tumor Biol. (2016) 37(Suppl 1): 1. doi:10.1007/s13277-016-5287-4.
2. Kiran Kumar J, Aronsson AA, Pilko G, Zupan M, Kumer K, Fabjan T, Osredkar J, Eriksson S.
[A Clinical evaluation of the TK 210 ELISA in sera from breast cancer patients demonstrates high sensitivity and specificity in all stages of disease.](#)
Tumor Biol. Published online 14 April 2016
3. Eriksson S, Kiran Kumar J, Nilsson O, Venge P, Aronsson AC.
[The TK 210 ELISA is a robust method to determine thymidine kinase 1 protein levels in serum samples.](#)
Tumor Biol. 2015 36 (Suppl 1) S57, 2015.
4. Jagarlamudi KK, Tribukait B, Zupan M, K. Kumer K, Fabjan T, Osredkar J, Smrkoli T, Eriksson S.
[The TK 210 ELISA can measure increased TK1 protein levels in sera from prostate cancer patients with different Gleason scores.](#)
Tumor Biol. 2015 36 (Suppl 1) S34-S35, 2015.
5. Jagarlamudi KK, Hansson LO, Eriksson S.
[Breast and prostate cancer patients differ significantly in their serum Thymidine kinase 1 \(TK1\) specific activities compared with those hematological malignancies and blood donors: implications of using serum TK1 as a biomarker.](#)
BMC Cancer 2015 Feb 18;15:66. doi: 10.1186/s12885-015-1073-8.
6. Zhou J, He E, Skog S.
[The proliferation marker thymidine kinase 1 in clinical use.](#)
Mol Clin Oncol 2013 Jan;1(1):18-28. Epub 2012 Sep 4.
7. Hanan S, Jagarlamudi KK, Liya W, Ellen H, Staffan E.
[Quaternary structures of recombinant, cellular, and serum forms of thymidine kinase 1 from dogs and humans.](#)
BMC Biochem 2012 Jun 28;13:12. doi: 10.1186/1471-2091-13-12.
8. Chen YL, Eriksson S, Chang ZF.
[The regulation and functional contribution of thymidine kinase 1 in repair of DNA damage.](#)
J Biol Chem. 2010 Aug 27;285(35):27327-35. doi: 10.1074/jbc.M110.137042. Epub 2010 Jun 16.
9. He E, X XH, Guan H, Chen Y, Chen ZH, Pan ZL, Tang LL Hu GZ, Li Y, Zhang M, Zhou J, Eriksson S, Fornander T, Skog S.
[Thymidine kinase 1 is a potential marker for prognosis and monitoring the response to treatment of patients with breast, lung, and esophageal cancer and non-Hodgkin's lymphoma.](#)
Nucleosides Nucleotides Nucleic Acids. 2010, 29 (4-6): p. 352-8.
10. Li Z, Wang Y, Ma J, He S, Zhou J, He E, Skog S.
[Transient increase in serum thymidine kinase 1 within one week after surgery of patients with carcinoma.](#)
Anticancer Res. 2010, 30(4): p. 1295-9.

11. Li Z, Wang Y, He J, Ma J, Zhao L, Chen H, Li N Zhou J, He H, Skog S.
[Serological thymidine kinase 1 is a prognostic factor in oesophageal, cardiac and lung carcinomas.](#)
Eur J Cancer Prev. 2010, 19(4): p. 313-8.
12. Shintani M, Takakuwa Y, Kuroda M, Kanoshida S.
[Immunohistochemical characterization of pyrimidine synthetic enzymes, thymidine kinase-1 and thymidylate synthase, in various types of cancer.](#)
Oncol Rep. 2010, 23 (5): p. 1345-50.
13. Chen Y, Ying M, Chen Y, Hu M, Lin Y, Chen D, Li X, Zhang M, Yun X, Zhou J, He E, Skog S.
[Serum thymidine kinase 1 correlates to clinical stages and clinical reactions and monitors the outcome of therapy of 1,247 cancer patients in routine clinical settings.](#)
Int J Clin Oncol. 2010 Aug;15(4):359-68. doi: 10.1007/s10147-010-0067-4. Epub 2010 Apr 1.
14. Pan ZL, Ji XY, Shi YM, Zhou J, He E, Skog S.
[Serum thymidine kinase 1 concentration as a prognostic factor of chemotherapy-treated non-Hodgkin's lymphoma patients.](#)
J Cancer Res Clin Oncol. 2010 Aug; 136(8):1193-9. doi: 10.1007/s00432-010-0769-z. Epub 2010 Feb 7.
15. Luo P, Wang N, He E, Eriksson S, Zhou J, Hu G, Zhong J, Skog S.
[The proliferation marker thymidine kinase 1 level is high in normal kidney tubule cells compared to other normal and malignant renal cells.](#)
Pathol Oncol Res. 2010 Jun;16(2):277-83. doi: 10.1007/s12253-009-9222-5. Epub 2009 Dec 3.
16. Barwick T, Bencherif B, Mountz JM, Avril N.
[Molecular PET and PET/CT imaging of tumour cell proliferation using F-18 fluoro-L-thymidine: a comprehensive evaluation.](#)
Nucl Med Commun. 2009 Dec;30(12):908-17. doi: 10.1097/MNM.0b013e32832ee93b20.
17. Gasparri F, Wang N, Skog S, Galvani A, Eriksson S.
[Thymidine kinase 1 expression defines an activated G1 state of the cell cycle as revealed with site-specific antibodies and ArrayScan assays.](#)
Eur J Cell Biol. 2009, 88: p. 779-85.
18. Brockenbrough JS, Morihara JK, Howes SE, Stern JE, Rasey JS, Wiens LW, Feng Q, Vesselle H.
[Thymidine kinase 1 and thymidine phosphorylase expression in non-small-cell lung carcinoma in relation to angiogenesis and proliferation.](#)
J Histochem Cytochem. 2009 Nov;57(11):1087-97. doi: 10.1369/jhc.2009.952804. Epub 2009 Aug 3.
19. Xu W, Cao X, Miao KR, Qiao C, Wu YJ, Liu Q, Fan L, Li JY.
[Serum thymidine kinase 1 concentration in Chinese patients with chronic lymphocytic leukemia and its correlation with other prognostic factors.](#)
Int J Hematol. 2009 Sep;90(2):205-11. doi: 10.1007/s12185-009-0380-8. Epub 2009 Jul 2413.
20. Carlsson L, Larsson A, Lindman H.
[Elevated levels of thymidine kinase 1 peptide in serum from patients with breast cancer.](#)
Ups J Med Sci. 2009;114(2):116-20. doi: 10.1080/03009730802688835.
21. Luo P, He E, Eriksson S, Zhou J, Hu G, Zhang J, Skog S.
[Thymidine kinase activity in serum of renal cell carcinoma patients is a useful prognostic marker.](#)
Eur J Cancer Prev. 2009 Jun;18(3):220-4. doi: 10.1097/CEJ.0b013e328329d817.
22. Chen Z, Zhou H, Li S, He E, Hu J, Zhou J, Skog S.
[Serological thymidine kinase 1 \(STK1\) indicates an elevated risk for the development of malignant tumours.](#)
Anticancer Res. 2008 Nov-Dec;28(6B):3897-907.
23. Von Euler HP, Rivera P, Aronson AC, Bengtsson C, Hansson LO, Eriksson SK.
[Monitoring therapy in canine malignant lymphoma and leukemia with serum thymidine kinase 1 activity—evaluation of a new, fully automated non-radiometric assay.](#)
Int J Oncol. 2009 Feb;34(2):505-10.
24. van Waarde A, Elsinga PH.
[Proliferation markers for the differential diagnosis of tumor and inflammation.](#)
Curr Pharm Des. 2008;14(31):3326-339.

25. Direcks WG, Berndsen SC, Proost N, Peters GJ Balzarín J, Spreeuwenberg MD, Lammertsma AA, Moltoff CF.
[\[18F\]FDG and \[18F\]FLT uptake in human breast cancer cells in relation to the effects of chemotherapy: an in vitro study.](#)
Br J Cancer. 2008 Aug 5;99(3):481-7. doi: 10.1038/sj.bjc.6604523.
26. Bading JR, Shields AF.
[Imaging of cell proliferation: status and prospects.](#)
J Nucl Med. 2008 Jun;49 Suppl 2:64S-80S. doi: 10.2967/jnumed.107.046391.
27. Barth RF, et al.
[Thymidine kinase 1 as a molecular target for boron neutron capture therapy of brain tumors.](#)
Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2008 Nov 11;105(45):17493-7. doi: 10.1073/pnas.0809569105. Epub 2008 Nov 3.
28. Topolcan O, Holubec L Jr.
[The role of thymidine kinase in cancer diseases.](#)
Expert Opin. Med Diagn. 2008 Feb;2(2):129-41. doi: 10.1517/17530059.2.2.129.
29. Votava T, Topolcan O, Holubec L Jr, Cerna Z, Sasek L, Finek J, Kormunda S.
[Changes of serum thymidine kinase in children with acute leukemia.](#)
Anticancer Res. 2007 Jul-Aug;27(4A):1925-8
30. Svobodova S, Topolcan O, Holubec L, Treska V, Sutnor A, Rubert K, Kormuda S, Rousarova M, Finek J.
Prognostic importance of thymidine kinase in colorectal and breast cancer.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=Prognostic+importance+of+thymidine+kinase+in+colorectal+and+breast+cancer>
Anticancer Res. 2007, 27 (4A): p. 1907-1909
31. Matthews C, Catherwood MA, Morris TC, Kettle PJ, Drake MB, Gillmore WS, Alexander HD.
Serum TK levels in CLL identify Binet stage A patients within biologically defined prognostic subgroups most likely to undergo disease progression.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=Serum+TK+levels+in+CLL+identify+Binet+stage+A+patients+within+biologically+defined+prognostic+subgroups+most+likely+to+undergo+disease+progression>
Eur J Haematol. 2006, 77 (4): p. 309-317
32. He Q, Fornander T, Johansson H, Johansson U, Hu GZ, Rutqvist LE Skog S.
Thymidine kinase 1 in serum predicts increased risk of distant or loco-regional recurrence following surgery in patients with early breast cancer.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17214336>
Anticancer Res. 2006, Nov-Dec 26 (6c): p. 4753-4759
33. Zhang, J, Jia Q, Zou S, Zhang P, Zhang X, Skog S, Luo P, Zhong W, He Q.
Thymidine kinase 1: A proliferation marker for determining prognosis and monitoring the surgical outcome of primary bladder carcinoma patients.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=Thymidine+kinase+1%3A+A+proliferation+marker+for+determining+prognosis+and+monitoring+the+surgical+outcome+of+primary+bladder+carcinoma+patients>
Oncology Reports, 2006, 15 (2): p. 455-461.
34. He, Q, Zhang P, Zou L, Wang X, Zhou S, Fornander T, Skog S.
Concentration of thymidine kinase 1 in serum (S-TK1) is a more sensitive proliferation marker in human solid tumors than its activity.
[http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=Concentration+of+thymidine+kinase+1+in+serum+\(S-TK1\)+is+a+more+sensitive+proliferation+marker+in+human+solid+tumors+than+its+activity](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=Concentration+of+thymidine+kinase+1+in+serum+(S-TK1)+is+a+more+sensitive+proliferation+marker+in+human+solid+tumors+than+its+activity)
Oncology Reports, 2005, 14 (4): p. 1013-1019.
35. Mao Y, Wu J, Skog S, Eriksson S, Zhao Y, Zhou J, He Q.
Expression of cell proliferating genes in patients with non-small cell lung cancer by immunohistochemistry and cDNA profiling.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=expression%20of%20cell%20proliferation%20genes%20in%20patients%20with%20non-small%20cell%20lung%20cancer%20by%20immunohistochemistry%20and%20cdna%20profiling.&cmd=correctspelling>
Oncology Reports, 2005, 13 (5): p. 837-846.
36. Wellin M, Kosinska U, Mikkelsen NE, Carnrot C, Zhu C, Wong L, Eriksson S, Munch-Petersen B, Eklund H.
Structures of thymidine kinase 1 of human and mycoplasma origin.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=Structures+of+thymidine+kinase+1+of+human+and+mycoplasma+origin>
Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 2004, Dec 28; 101 (52): p.17970-17975.

37. Öhrvik A, Lindh M, Einarsson R, Grass J, Eriksson S.
Sensitive nonradiometric method for determining Thymidine kinase 1 activity.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=Sensitive+nonradiometric+method+for+determining+Thymidine+kinase+1+activity>
Clin Chem 2004 50 (9): p.1597-1606.
38. He, Q, Mao Y, Wu J, Decker C, Merza M, Wang N, Eriksson S, Castro J Skog S.
Cytosolic thymidine kinase is a specific histopathologic tumour marker for breast carcinomas.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=Cytosolic+thymidine+kinase+is+a+specific+histopathologic+tumour+marker+for+breast+carcinomas>
Int J. Oncology 2004 Oct 25 (4): p. 945-953.
39. Wu, C, Yang R, Zhou J, Bao S, Zou L, Zhang P, Mao Y, Wu J, He Q.
Production and characterisation of a novel chicken antibody raised against C-terminal peptide from human thymidine kinase 1.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=Production+and+characterisation+of+a+novel+chicken+antibody+raised+against+C-terminal+peptide+from+human+thymidine+kinase+1>
J Immunol Methods, 2003.Jun 1 277 (1-2): p. 157-169
40. Al-Madhoun, A.S., W. Tjarks, S. Eriksson.
The role of thymidine kinases in the activation of pyrimidine nucleoside analogues.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/15134537>
Mini Rev Med Chem 2004. May 4 (4): p. 341-350.
41. He, Q, Mao Y, Wu J, Decker C, Merza M, Wang N, Eriksson S, Castro J, Skog S.
Cytosolic thymidine kinase is a specific histopathologic tumor marker for breast carcinomas.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=Cytosolic+thymidine+kinase+is+a+specific+histopathologic+tumor+marker+for+breast+carcinomas>
Int J Oncol, 2004. Oct 25 (4): p. 945-953.
42. Eriksson, S, Munch-Petersen B, Johansson K, Eklund H.
Structure and function of cellular deoxyribonucleoside kinases.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12363036>
Cell Mol Life Sci, 2002. Aug; 59 (8): p. 1327-1346.
43. He, Q, Skog S, Welander I, Tribukait B.
X-irradiation effects on thymidine kinase (TK): II. The significance of deoxythymidine triphosphate for inhibition of TK1 activity.
[http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=X-irradiation+effects+on+thymidine+kinase+\(TK\)%3A+II.+The+significance+of+deoxythymidine+triphosphate+for+inhibition+of+TK1+activity](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=X-irradiation+effects+on+thymidine+kinase+(TK)%3A+II.+The+significance+of+deoxythymidine+triphosphate+for+inhibition+of+TK1+activity)
Cell Prolif, 2002. Apr; 35 (2): p. 83-92.
44. He, Q, Skog S, Welander I, Tribukait B.
X-irradiation effects on thymidine kinase (TK): I. TK1 and 2 in normal and malignant cells.
[http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=X-irradiation+effects+on+thymidine+kinase+\(TK\)%3A+I.+TK1+and+2+in+normal+and+malignant+cells](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=X-irradiation+effects+on+thymidine+kinase+(TK)%3A+I.+TK1+and+2+in+normal+and+malignant+cells)
Cell Proliferation, 2002. Apr; 35 (2): p. 69-81.
45. Zou, L, Zheng PG, Zou S, Li Y, He Q.
The half-life of thymidine kinase 1 in serum measured by ECL dot blot: a potential marker for monitoring the response to surgery of patients with gastric cancer.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=the+half-life+of+thymidine+kinase+1+in+serum+measured+by+ecl+dot+blot%3A+a+potential+marker+for+monitoring+the+response+to+surgery+of+patients+with+gastric+cancer>
Int J Biol Markers, 2002.Apr-Jun 17(2): p. 135-140.
46. Mao, Y, Wu J, Wong N, He K, Wu C, He Q, Skog S.
A comparative study: Immunohistochemical detection of cytosolic thymidine kinase and proliferating cell nuclear antigen in breast cancer.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=tA+comparative+study%3A+Immunohistochemical+detection+of+cytosolic+thymidine+kinase+and+proliferating+cell+nuclear+antigen+in+breast+cancer>
Cancer Invest, 2002. 20 (7-8): p. 922-931.
47. O'Neill KL, Buckwalter MR, Murray BK.
Thymidine kinase: diagnostic and prognostic potential.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/11901857>
Expert Rev. Mol. Diagn. 2001, Nov 1(4) :p.428-433
48. Johansson, K, Ramaswamy S, Ljungcrantz C, Knecht W, Piskur J, Munch-Petersen B, Eriksson S, Eklund H.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=Structural+basis+for+substrate+specificities+of+cellular+deoxyribonucleoside+kinases>
Nat Struct Biol, 2001. Jul 8 (7): p. 616-620.

49. Jacobsson, B., F. Albertioni, S. Eriksson.
Deoxynucleoside anabolic enzyme levels in acute myelocytic leukemia and chronic lymphocytic leukemia cells.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=Deoxynucleoside+anabolic+enzyme+levels+in+acute+myelocytic+leukemia+and+chronic+lymphocytic+leukemia+cells>.
Cancer Lett, 2001 Apr 26. 165 (2): p. 195-200.
50. Wang, N, He Q, Skog S, Eriksson S, Tribulait B.
Investigation on cell proliferation with a new antibody against thymidine kinase 1.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=Investigation+on+cell+proliferation+with+a+new+antibody+against+thymidine+kinase+1>
Anal Cell Pathol, 2001. 23 (1): p. 11-19.
51. Wu, J, Mao Y, He L, Wang N, Wu C, He Q, Skog S.
A new cell proliferating marker: Cytosolic thymidine kinase as compared to proliferating cell nuclear antigen in patients with colorectal carcinoma.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=a%20new%20cell%20proliferation%20marker%20cytosolic%20thymidine%20kinase%20as%20compared%20to%20proliferating%20cell%20nuclear%20antigen%20in%20patients%20with%20colorectal%20carcinoma&cmd=correctspelling>
Anticancer Res, 2000.Nov-Dec 20 (6C): p. 4815-4820.
52. Wang, L, Eriksson, S.
Cloning and characterization of full-length mouse thymidine kinase 2: the N-terminal sequence directs import of the precursor protein into mitochondria.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=Cloning+and+characterization+of+full-length+mouse+thymidine+kinase+2%3A+the+N-terminal+sequence+directs+import+of+the+precursor+protein+into+mitochondria>.
Biochem J, 2000. Oct 15; 351: p. 469-476.
53. He, Q, Zou L, Zhang PA, Lui JX, Skog S, Fornander T.
The clinical significance of thymidine kinase 1 measurement in serum of breast cancer patients using anti-TK1 antibody.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=The+clinical+significance+of+thymidine+kinase+1+measurement+in+serum+of+breast+cancer+patients+using+anti-TK1+antibody>
Int J Biol Markers, 2000. 15 (2): p. 139-146.
54. Wang, L, Munch-Petersen B, Herrström Sjöberg A, Hellman U, Bergman T, Jörnvall H, Eriksson S.
Human thymidine kinase 2: Molecular cloning and characterization of the enzyme activity with antiviral and cytostatic nucleoside substrates.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=Human+thymidine+kinase+2%3A+Molecular+cloning+and+characterization+of+the+enzyme+activity+with+antiviral+and+cytostatic+nucleoside+substrates>
FEBS Lett, 1999 Jan 25. 443 (2): p. 170-174.
55. He, Q, Skog S, Wong N, Eriksson S, Tribukait B.
Characterization of a peptide antibody against C-terminal part of a human and mouse cytosolic thymidine kinase, which is a marker for cell proliferation.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=Characterization+of+a+peptide+antibody+against+C-terminal+part+of+a+human+and+mouse+cytosolic+thymidine+kinase%2C+which+is+a+marker+for+cell+proliferation>.
Eur J Cell Biol, 1996. 70 (2): p. 117-124.
56. He, Q, Skog S, Wu C, Johansson A.
Existence of phosphorylated and dephosphorylated forms of cytosolic thymidine kinase (TK1).
[http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=Existence+of+phosphorylated+and+dephosphorylated+forms+of+cytosolic+thymidine+kinase+\(TK1\)](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=Existence+of+phosphorylated+and+dephosphorylated+forms+of+cytosolic+thymidine+kinase+(TK1)).
Biochimic Biophys Acta, 1996 Feb 9. 1289 (1): p. 25-30.
57. He, Q., Skog S, Tribukait B.
Cell cycle related studies on thymidine kinase and its isoenzymes in Ehrlich ascites tumours.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/d/?term=Cell+cycle+related+studies+on+thymidine+kinase+and+its+isoenzymes+in+Ehrlich+ascites+tumours>
Cell Prolif, 1991 Jan. 24(1): p. 3-14



AroCell AB (publ) Uppsala Business Park
Virdings allé 32 B
SE-754 50 Uppsala, Sweden

Tel: +46 18 50 30 20

E-mail: info@arocell.com

© AroCell AB 2017. All rights reserved.